### Web Sites For Advocacy and Community Organizing: Basics, Essentials, and Best Practices

### Web Site Traffic Analysis

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# Learning Goals

- Appreciate the importance of analyzing web site traffic
- Understand what information is available
- Learn tricks for advance tracking
- Know what tools are available to use
- Consider privacy issues





- To increase traffic and provide the most useful, effective site, you must review and analyze traffic to your site
  - Responding to trends in your site traffic lets you deliver the most effective content to users
- "Log files" are kept by almost all web hosts
  Most web hosts provide traffic analysis tools





- Site traffic tools can tell you:
  - How many people come to your site
    - Understand "unique visitors" vs "page views" vs "hits"
  - Length of each visitor's stay
  - "Entry" and "Exit" pages for each visitor
  - Most (and least) popular pages
  - Referrer page a visitor clicked on to get to you
  - Search keywords: which queries led to you





- Site traffic tools can tell you
  - Duration of visit
    - Decision made in first few seconds
    - Good guage of the effectiveness of your homepage
    - Good to keep for longer than a minute
    - Even simple browsing keeps browser open for a while
  - Traffic patterns
    - Can be correlated to campaign events
    - Times of day/week/month
    - Peaks and valleys





#### Advanced tracking

- Giving each page different URLs for print materials or links from various sites
  - www.mysite.org/issue/org1
  - www.mysite.org/issue/org2
  - www.mysite.org/issue/printurl
- I want to know how many people clicked onto my site from ...



Statistics for: forestethics.org	Last Update:	22 Sep 2006	- 00:47		1	
ummary	Reported period:	Sep 💌	2006 🕶 ОК		-6	
Vhen: Ionthly history			Summary			
Days of month Days of week Iours <b>Vho:</b>	Reported period      Month Sep 2006        First visit      01 Sep 2006 - 00:06        Last visit      21 Sep 2006 - 23:54					
ountries		Unique visitors	Number of visits	Pages	Hits	Bandwidth
∃ Full list osts ∃ Full list	Viewed traffic *	7689	12322 (1.6 visits/visitor)	50085 (4.06 pages/visit)	363520 (29.5 hits/visit)	9.85 GB (838.42 KB/visit
E Last visit Unresolved IP Address	Not viewed traffic *			54709	57839	3.70 GB
boots/Spiders visitors Full list Last visit avigation:	* Not viewed traffic in	ncludes traffic gene	rated by robots, worms,	or replies with special	HTTP status codes.	
sits duration		M	onthly history			
le type ewed I Full list Entry Exit perating Systems Versions Unknown						
rowsers I Versions I Unknown			eb Mar Apr May Ju 06 2006 2006 2006 200		Oct Nov Dec 006 2006 2006	
eferers: rigin		Month	Unique Number of visitors visits	Pages	Hits Bandwidth	
Refering search engines Refering sites		Jan 2006	10371 15126	47117 3	79756 2.87 GB	
arch		Feb 2006	12376 17698	58156 5	99558 4.03 GB	
Search Keyphrases		Mar 2006	10548 16828	57593 5	16750 3.51 GB	
Search Keywords		Apr 2006	10705 16536	60398 4	95597 3.31 GB	
hers: cellaneous		May 2006	11165 18062	63236 5	18089 6.51 GB	
TP Status codes		Jun 2006	9045 15764		16500 10.75 GB	
Pages not found		Jul 2006	7987 14307		89167 12.68 GB	
		Aug 2006	10095 17231		77844 7.49 GB	

Sep 2006

Oct 2006

Nov 2006

9.85 GB

- If your provider does not have a tool offering, you still have options:
  - Google analytics www.google.com/analytics
  - Alexa.com
  - Sitemeter.com
  - Crazyegg.com
  - Install your own (assembly required!)





#### Privacy considerations

- Your log files can be subpoenaed or snooped
- Don't retain information that allows identification of individual visitors
  - Aggregate data is adequate for analysis
- Resources
  - EFF Guide: http://www.eff.org/osp/
  - Riseup.net Apache logging patch: http://dev.riseup.net/privacy/apache/





### End Of Section

Questions?

Comments?

### Thank You!

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